

Layers of Learning



Unit 1-17 Printables



Celtic Warrior Coloring Sheet

Celts Timeline

Celtic Lands Map

Celtic Calendar

Celtic Druids

Europe Physical Map

Europe Country Borders and Physical Map

Europe Country Borders Map

Europe Trivia

Color the European Flags

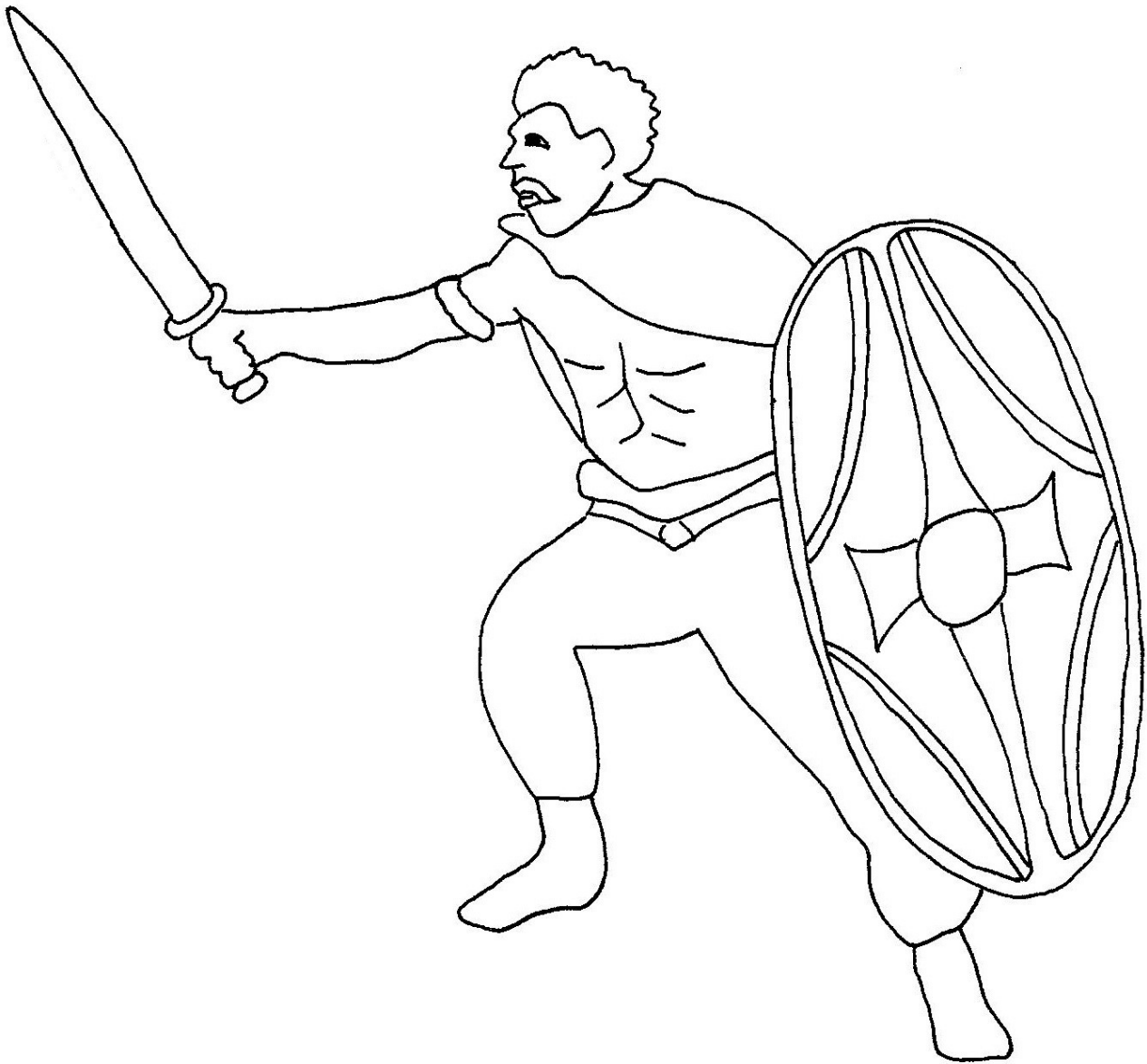
Color the European Instruments

Friendship Bracelets

Michelle Copher & Karen Loutzenhiser

Celtic Warrior

The Celts were fierce warriors. Their weapons were made of iron and were stronger than the bronze weapons many other groups had. For a time they dominated Europe because of their strong iron weapons and abilities in metalworking. Both men and women fought in war when necessary.



Celts: Unit I-17

700-500 BC I-17



Hallstatt Celtic culture emerges

600 BC I-17



Celts begin to trade with Mediterranean, Britain is first mentioned as "Albion"

500 BC I-17



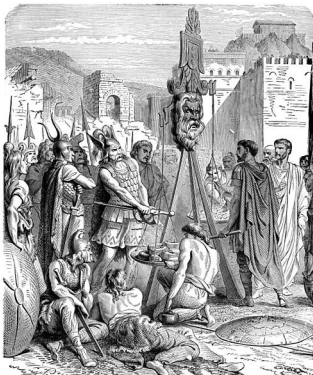
Celts arrive in Hibernia (Ireland) from the Iberian peninsula

400 BC I-17



Celts attack the Etruscans

390 BC I-17



Celts sack Rome, think about occupying, are disgusted by the filth, and demand a ransom instead.

279 BC I-17



Celts invade Greece

275 BC I-17



Celts from Gaul move to Asia Minor, calling it Galatia

230 BC I-17



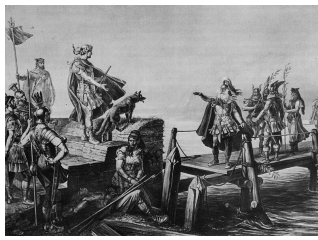
Galatians defeated by Greeks

200 BC I-17



Celts establish permanent hill forts

121 BC I-17



Rome begins to invade and conquer Celtic Lands

70 BC I-17



Druids from the Middle East arrive in Britain and take over the ruling class

58-51 BC I-17



Julius Caesar defeats Gaul

54 BC I-17



Romans gain a foothold in Britain

79 AD I-17



Roman consolidation of Britain, not including Scotland and Wales

122 AD I-17



Hadrian's wall built

313 AD I-17



Christianity officially brought to Rome and Roman held Celtic lands

367 AD I-17

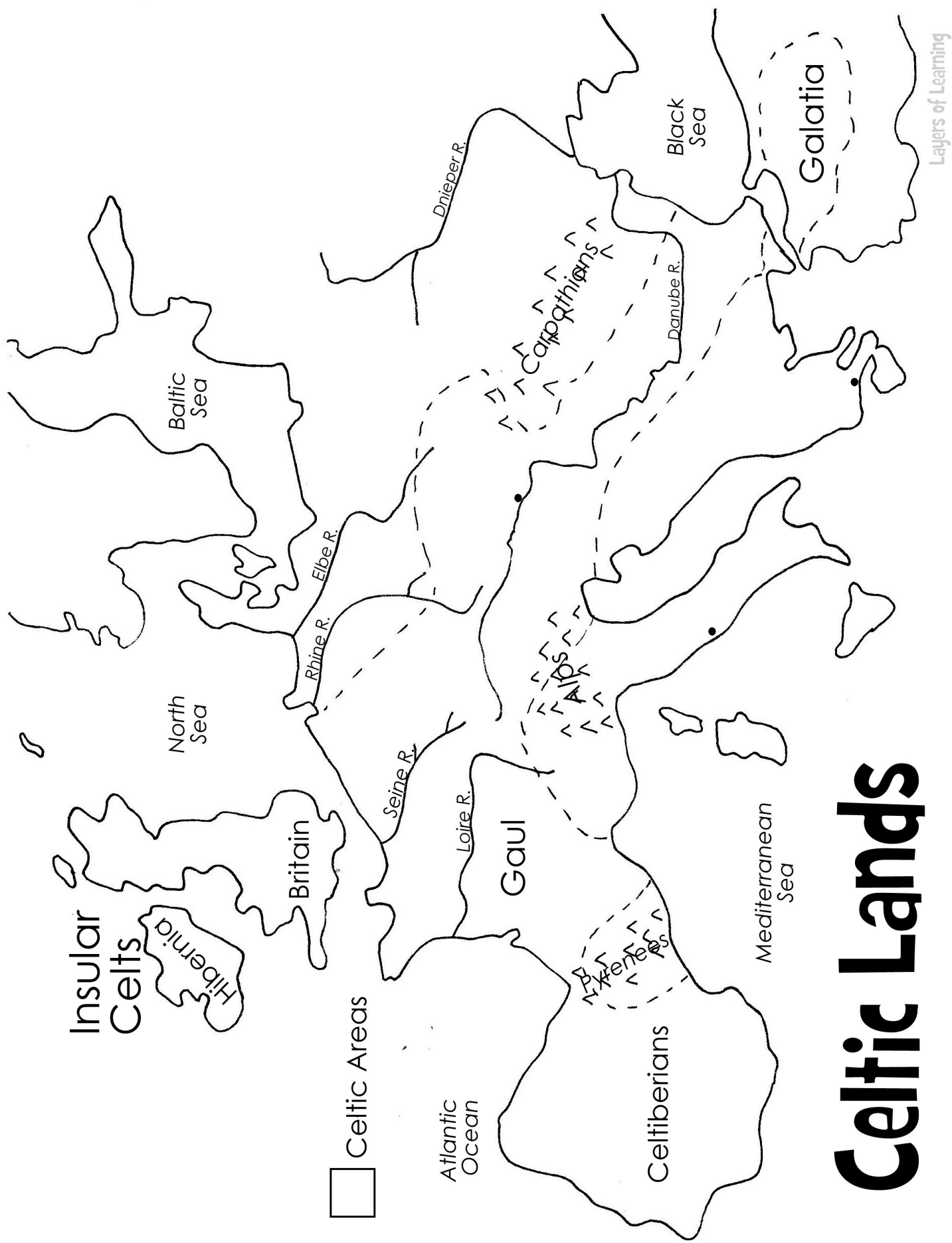


Hadrian's wall falls and Roman decline begins

410 AD I-17

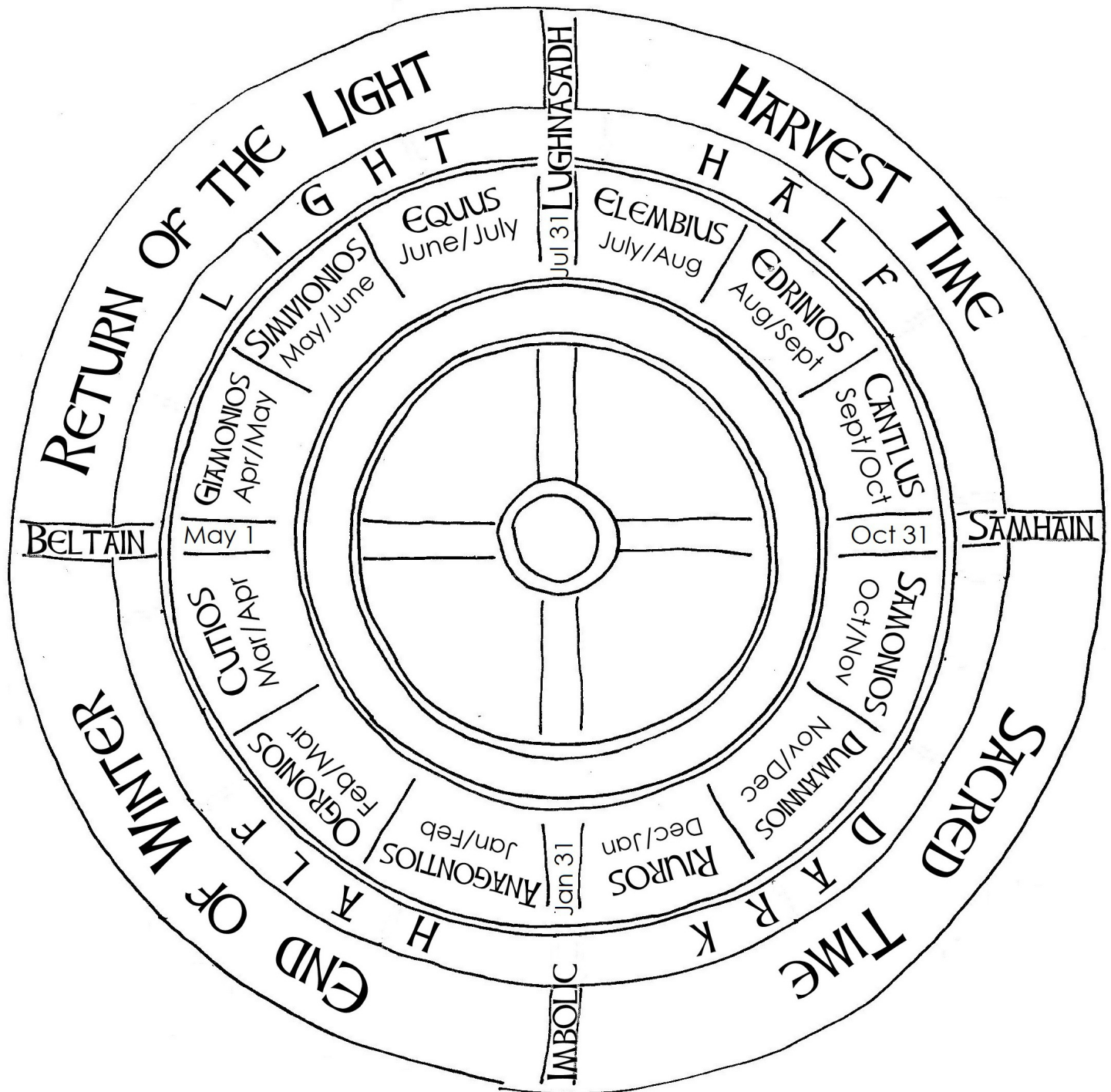


Romans abandon Britain. Celtic people left to defend themselves. They are overrun by Saxons, but resist under a King called Arthur. Celtic cultures in Ireland, Scotland and Wales left intact.



CELTIC CALENDAR

An extra, intercalary, month is added every two and a half years to bring the lunar calendar back into line with the solar year. The extra month is inserted after Samonios or after Giamonios. Every month starts on the new moon (when there is no moon) and so the exact date, when compared to our calendar, varies.

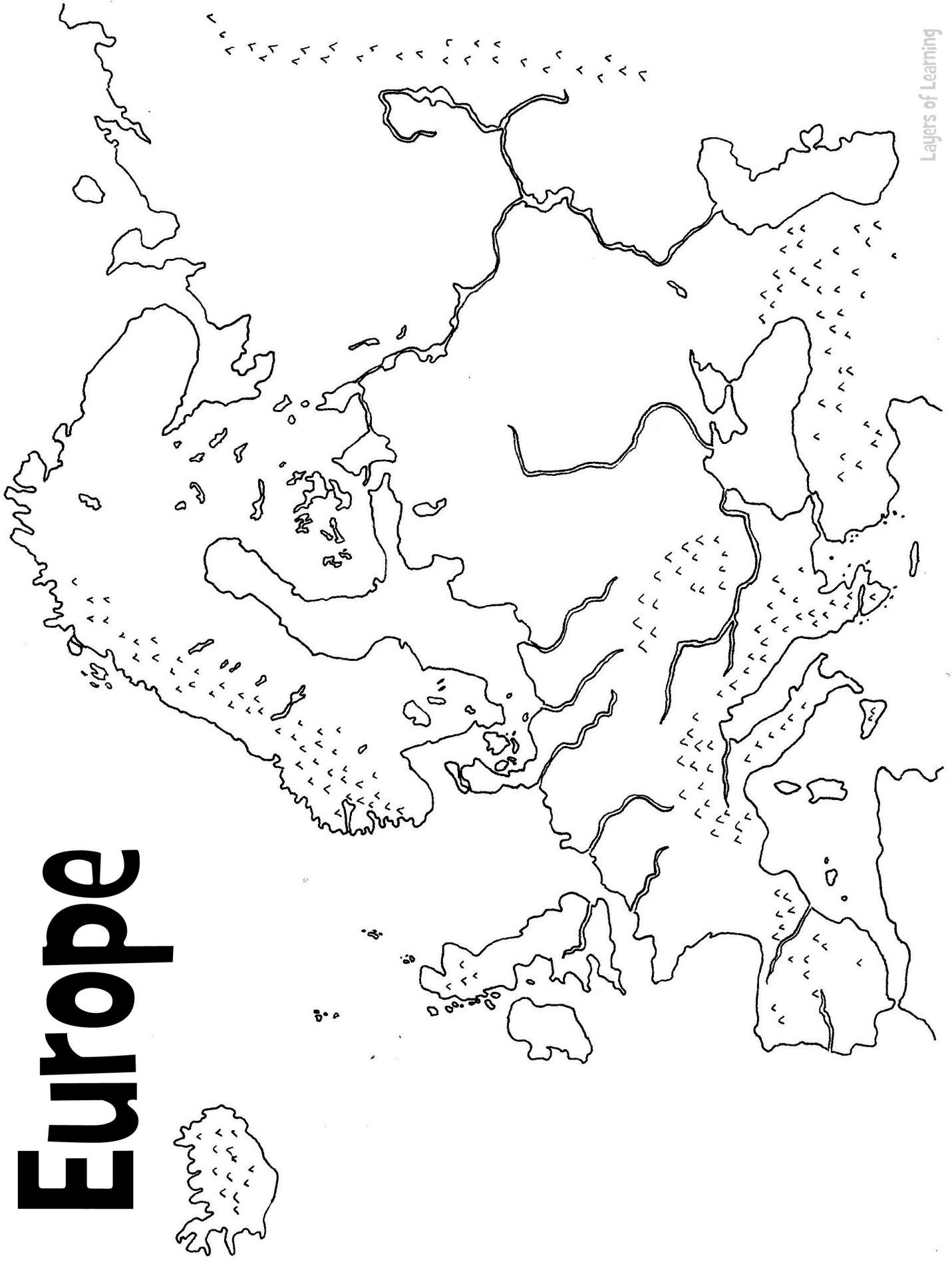


Celtic Druids



Layers of Learning

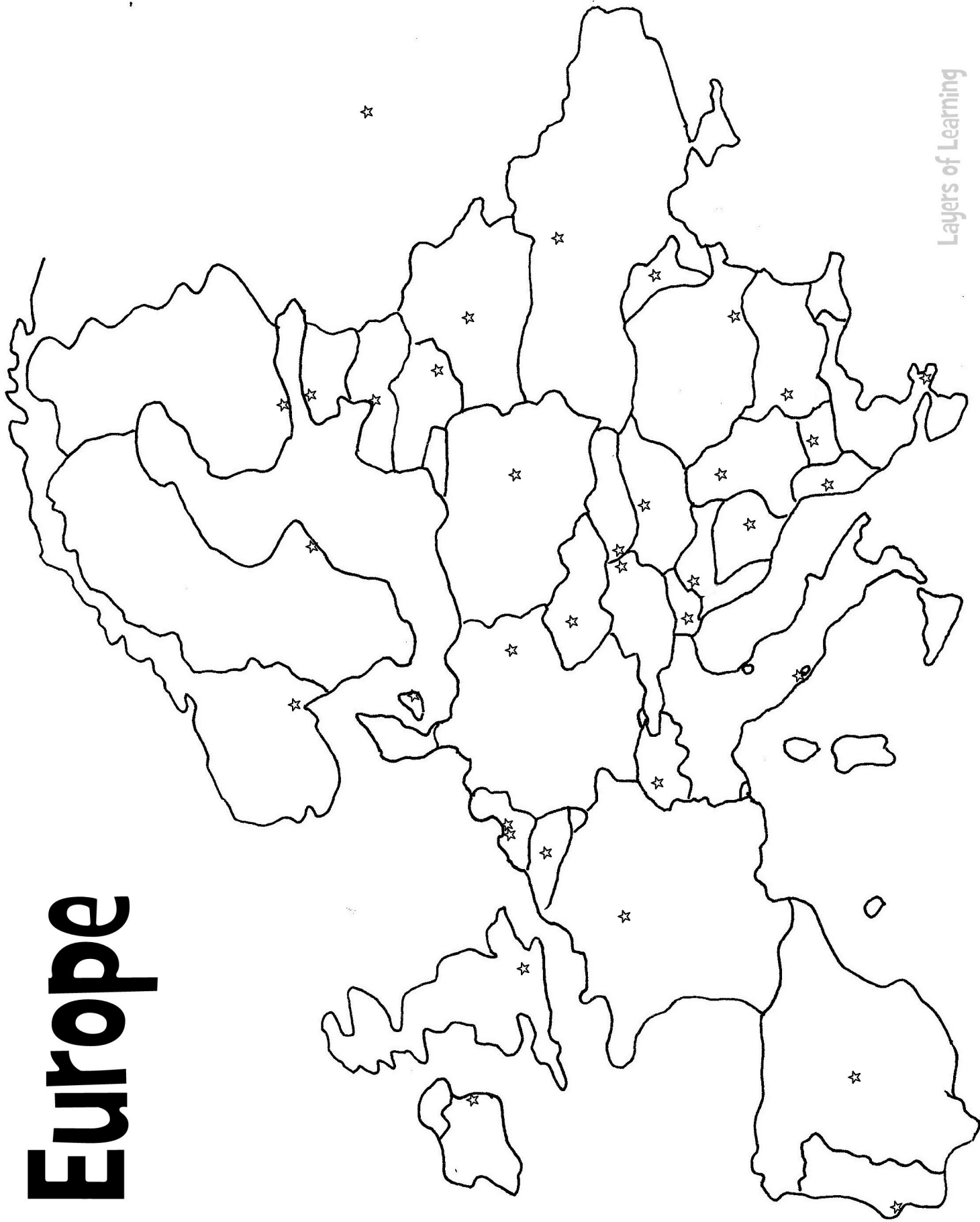
Europe



Europe

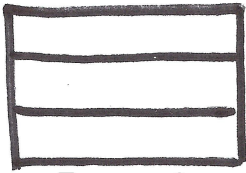


Europe

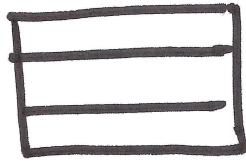


| | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| <p>The smallest country in the world is in Europe, what is it called?</p> <p><i>Vatican City</i></p> | <p>What is the name of the common currency shared in much of Europe today?</p> <p><i>Euro</i></p> | <p>Where does the name "Europe" come from?</p> <p><i>Europa, who was a Phoenician princess of Greek mythology</i></p> | <p>What is the name of the mountain range in northern Italy?</p> <p><i>Alps</i></p> |
| <p>What is the largest city in Europe?</p> <p><i>Paris</i></p> | <p>80 to 90 percent of Europe used to be covered by forests. How much is forested now?</p> <p><i>About 25%, mostly in the far north.</i></p> | <p>What is a fjord?</p> <p><i>Deep winding inlets from the sea cut into a coast, such as the Norwegian coast.</i></p> | <p>What is the name of the central lowland plain that covers most of central Europe from France to Russia?</p> <p><i>Great European Plain</i></p> |
| <p>Name a desert in Europe.</p> <p><i>Hah! Trick question. There are no deserts in Europe.</i></p> | <p>Jutland is a peninsula containing what country?</p> <p><i>Denmark</i></p> | <p>Spain and Portugal are on which peninsula?</p> <p><i>Iberian</i></p> | <p>Naples, Italy is the same latitude as which American city?</p> <p><i>New York</i></p> |
| <p>The Romance languages of Europe are descended from who?</p> <p><i>From the Romans, hence Romance . . . it has nothing to do with love.</i></p> | <p>What are the three main language groups in Europe?</p> <p><i>Romance, Germanic, Slavic</i></p> | <p>The Eiffel Tower is located in which country?</p> <p><i>France</i></p> | <p>What is the approximate population of Europe?</p> <p><i>Over 700 million</i></p> |
| <p>Which River in Europe is the longest?</p> <p><i>Volga, in Russia</i></p> | <p>Which country in Europe has two capitals?</p> <p><i>Netherlands, Amsterdam and The Hague</i></p> | <p>The zero meridian runs through Europe, what is it called?</p> <p><i>Prime Meridian</i></p> | <p>Two of the modern wonders of the world are in Europe. What are they?</p> <p><i>Chunnel between Britain and France and North Sea Protection works in the Netherlands</i></p> |

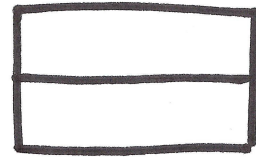
Color the European flags.



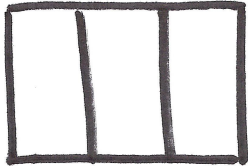
Austria



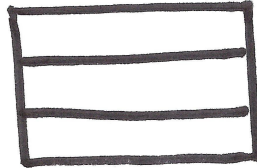
Germany



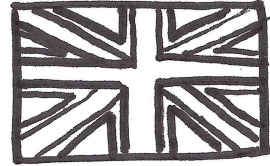
Poland



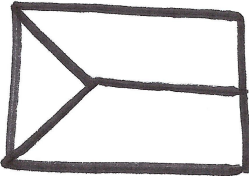
Belgium



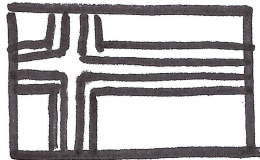
Hungary



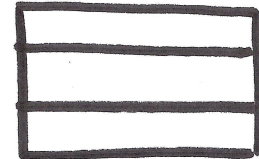
Great Britain



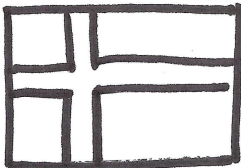
Czech Republic



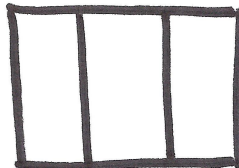
Iceland



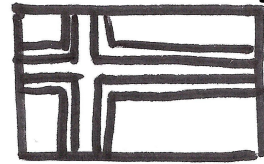
Luxembourg



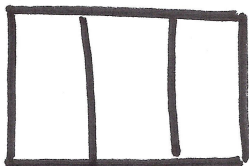
Denmark



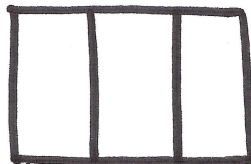
Italy



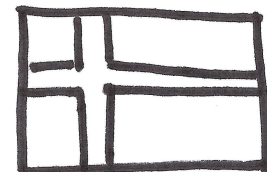
Norway



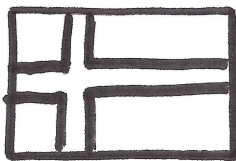
France



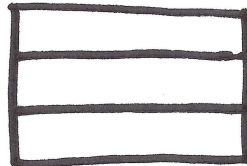
Ireland



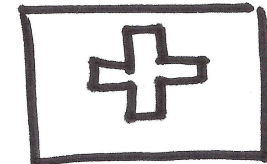
Sweden



Finland



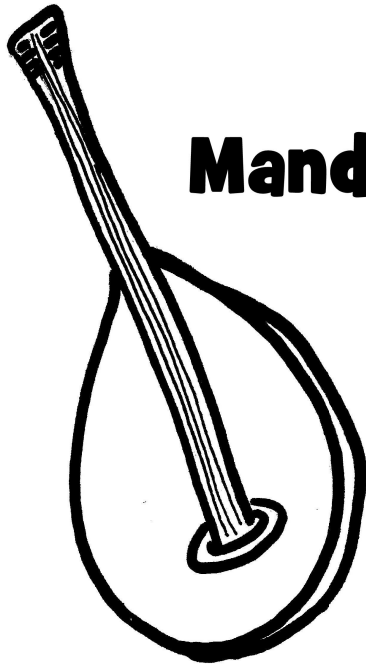
Netherlands



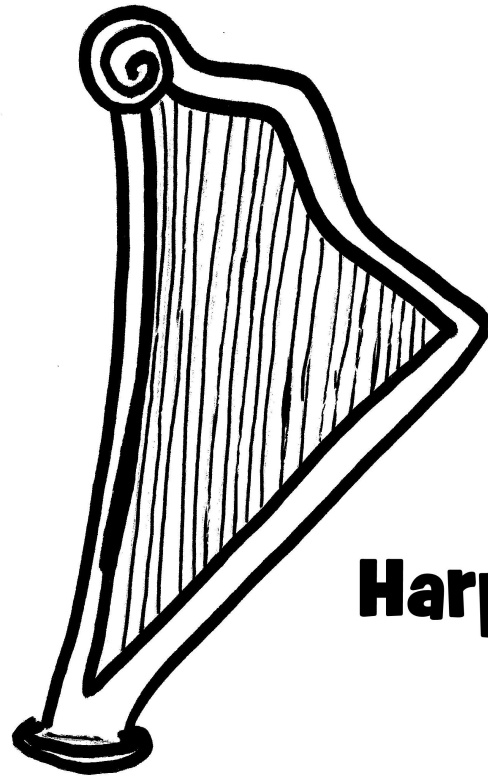
Switzerland

How many European flags are missing? ____

Color the European instruments.

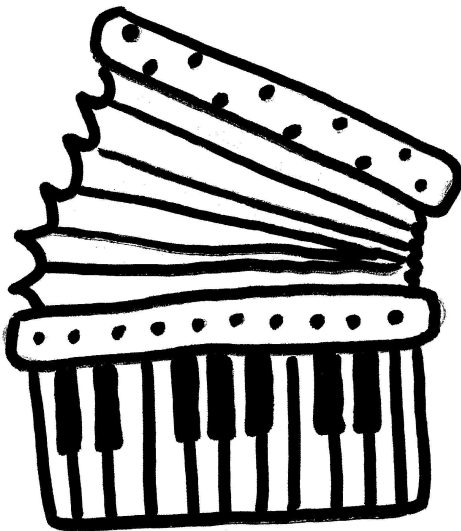
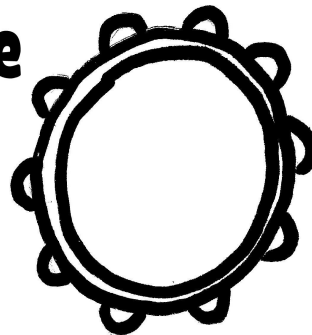


Mandolin

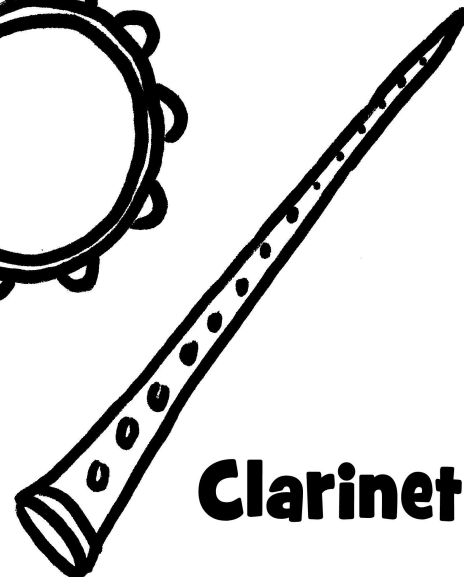


Harp

Tambourine



Accordion



Clarinet



**What is another instrument
that was invented in Europe?**

Friendship Bracelets

2 Color Half Square Twist With Charms



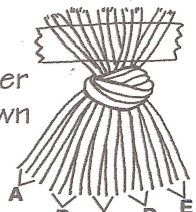



Colors: A-dark pink, B-light pink, & C-white

- 1** You will need to cut two 72" lengths each of A & B & two 20" lengths of C. You will also need 2 charms.
- 2** Put 1 charm on the A threads & the other on the B threads. Fold the A & B threads so they are doubled &, with the charms in the folds, tie all threads together & tape down in this order.  Fasten the other ends of the support threads (C) to your shirt. In this design you use 4 threads together like a single thread.
- 3** Make $\frac{1}{2}$ of a square knot around your support threads. Pull up tight - but not too tight. 
- 4** Work until the length is right. Tie a knot & trim.

5 Color Diagonal Single




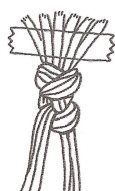
Colors: A-white, B-pink, C-green, D-purple, & E-light green

- 1** You will need to cut two 36" lengths of each color.
- 2** Tie together & tape down in this order. 
- 3** Start on the left side with A as your knotting thread. Make left knots with A across remaining 9 threads (remember to tie twice).  
- 4** Start again on the left side & make left knots across with the other A.
- 5** Repeat knots - always starting with the left thread & working left to right. A diagonal pattern will form. 
- 6** Work until the length is right. Tie a knot & trim.

Scrap Spiral



Colors: peach, green, blue, & brown

- 1** You will need to cut four or five 2-yard lengths of any remaining colors. If some are too short, tie them together to make a longer thread - the knot will not show when you are finished. You can combine colors.
- 2** Double threads, tie a knot, & tape down. Color order does not matter.
- 3** Take a double strand of one color & make left knots around the remaining threads.  
- 4** Change the color you are tying with after 1 knot, 2 knots, or just whenever you feel like it.
- 5** Knot, using left knots all the way, until bracelet is the right length. Tie a knot & trim.

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